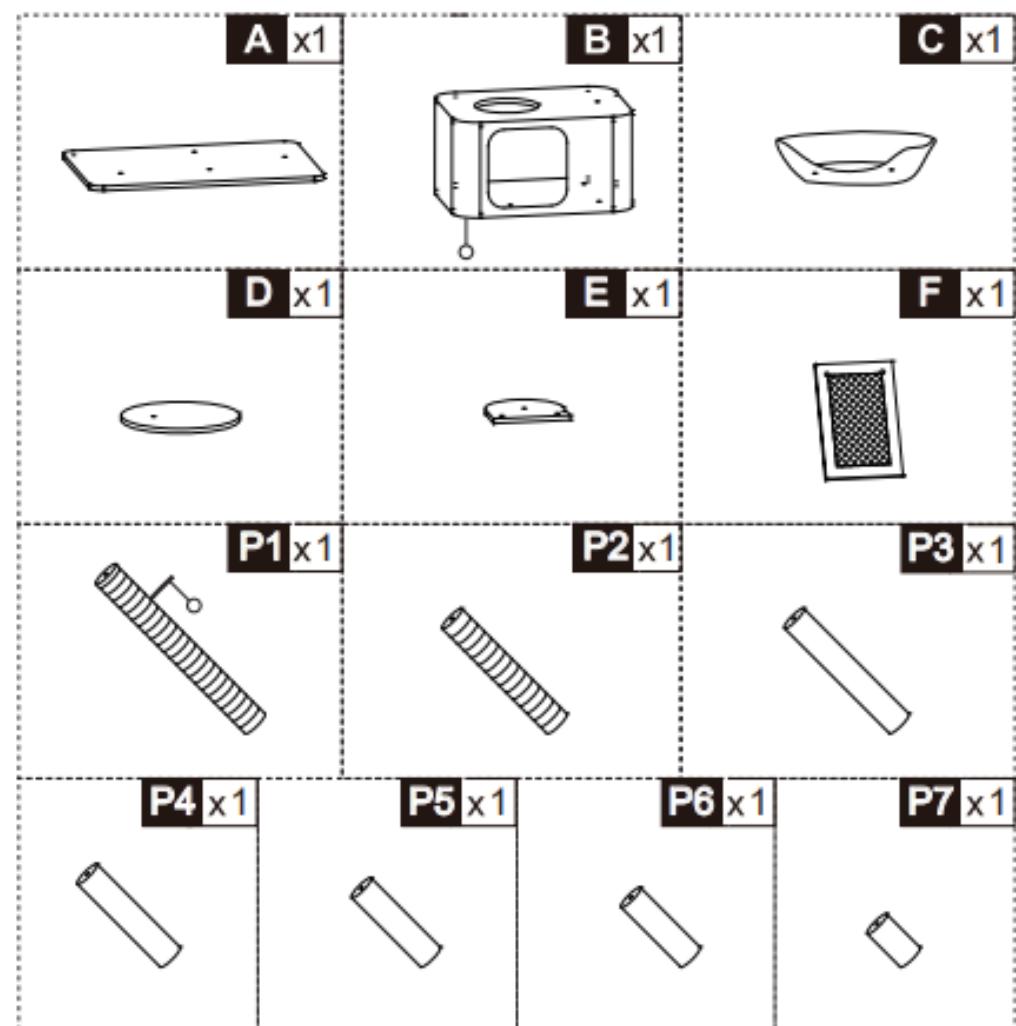
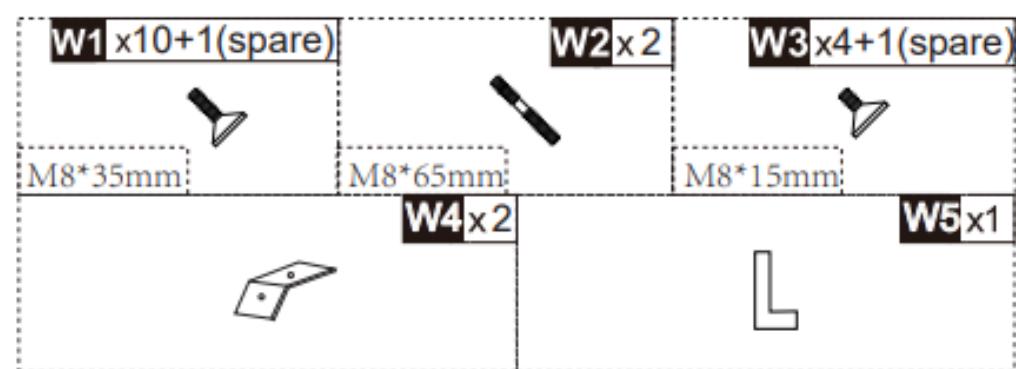


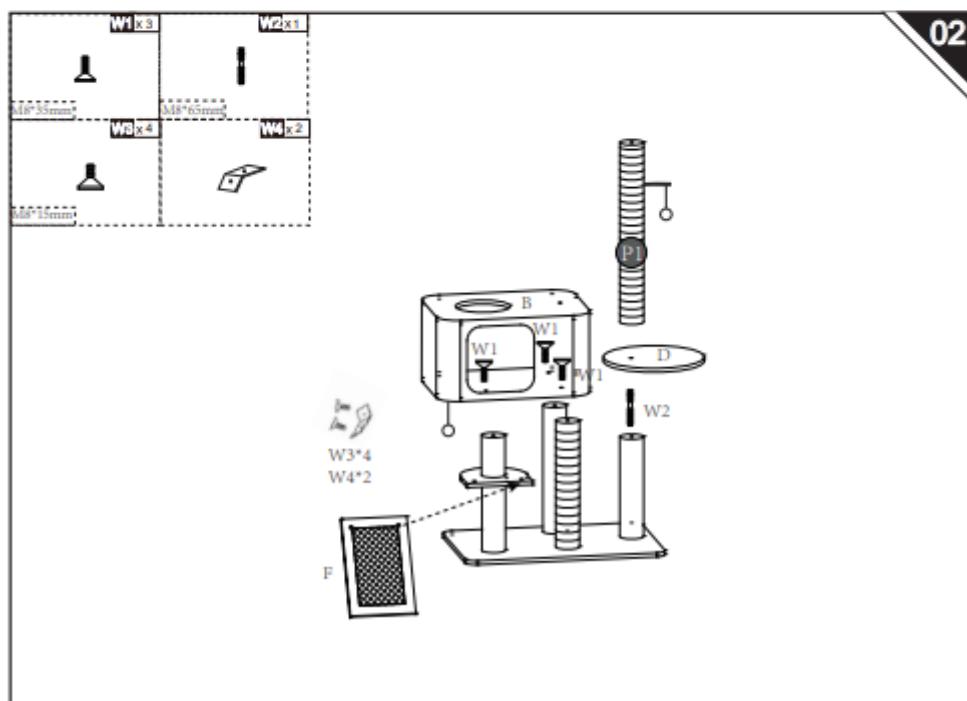
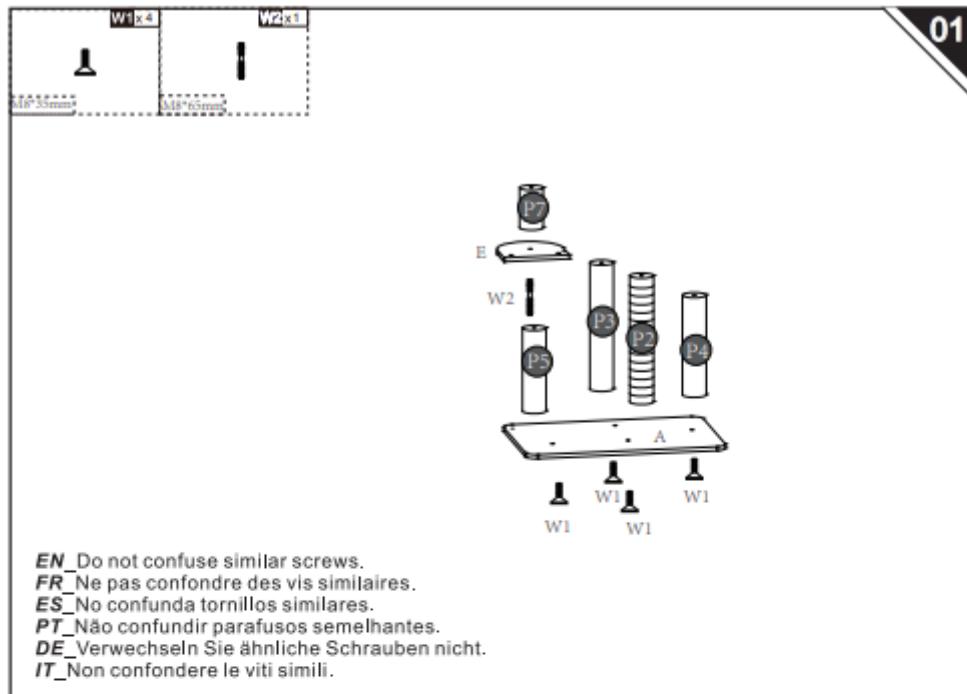
PawHut

D30-713V70BG

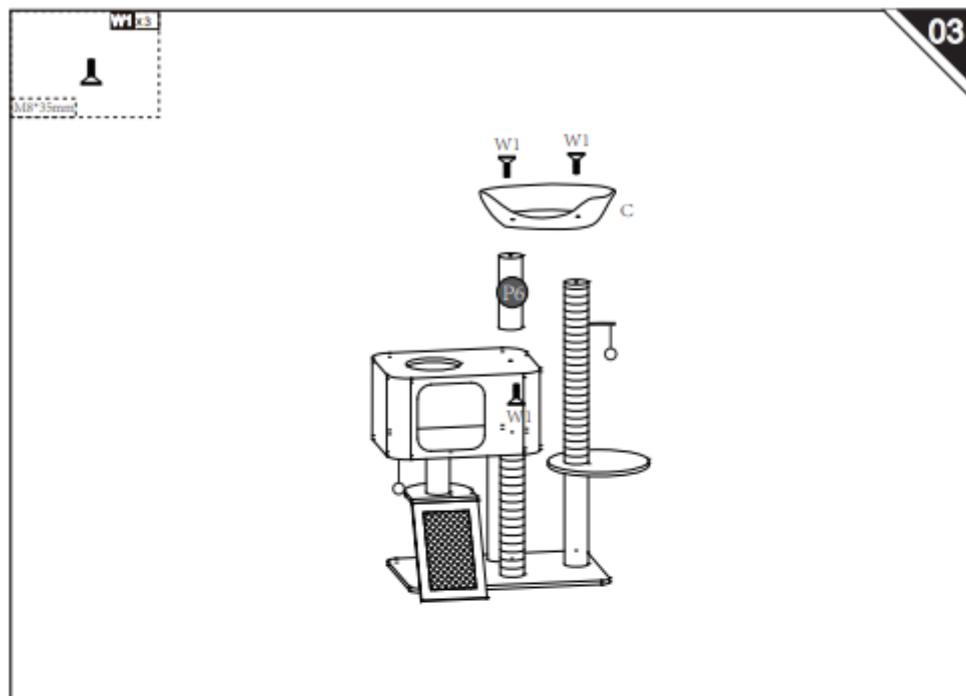


Δέντρο Γάτας - Ονυχοδρόμιο

PARTS**HARDWARE**



03



Done

